


<b>Microstructure of Oxynitride Thin Films</b>		
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### Research Topics

- Preparation of superhard oxynitride thin films
- Novel hardening technique of thin films by addition of elements

### Research Seeds

Our research topic is hard coating materials for cutting tools, molds, and frictional components. We have mainly investigated chromium oxynitride ( $\text{Cr}(\text{N},\text{O})$ ) thin films synthesized by partial replacement of N with O. The hardness of  $\text{Cr}(\text{N},\text{O})$  thin films increased with their oxygen content <sup>[1]</sup>. However, the hardening of  $\text{Cr}(\text{N},\text{O})$  could not be explained by the two main strategies (solution hardening and hardening by nanocomposite morphology). Recently, we found that the hardening of  $\text{Cr}(\text{N},\text{O})$  was caused by dislocation pinning at the boundaries of the nano-lamellar morphology <sup>[2]</sup>.

<sup>[3]</sup> Findings of this work are expected to be applied as the design guideline for novel hard coating materials.

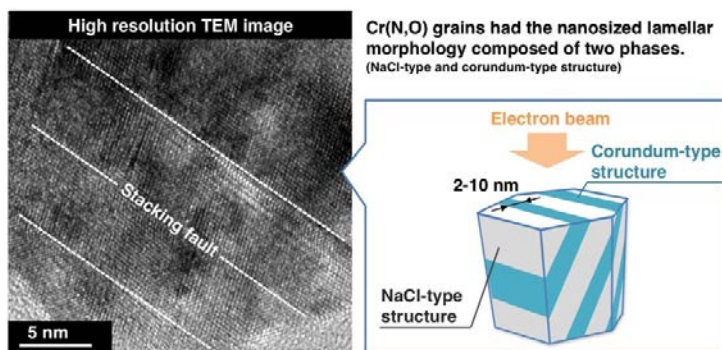


Fig. 1 Nano-lamellar morphology in the  $\text{Cr}(\text{N},\text{O})$  grain observed using high-resolution transmission electron microscopy.

[1] K. Suzuki *et al.*, *Mater. Trans.* **54** (2013) 1140.

[2] K. Suzuki *et al.*, *APL Mat.* **3** (2015) 096105.

[3] K. Suzuki *et al.*, *Thin Solid Films* **625** (2017) 111.

### Related Technology

- Preparation of thin films by physical vapor deposition (PVD)
- Crystal structure analysis by X-ray diffraction (XRD)
- Crystal structure and microstructure analysis by transmission electron microscopy (TEM)